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**SAMUEL FELTMAN
AMMUNITION LABORATORIES**

**PICATINNY ARSENAL
DOVER, N. J.**

FRAGMENTATION TEST

RECORD NO. 287

DATE August 1954

SUBJECT:

Shell, HE, 60 mm, Folding Fin, Typed BD-106-1,
Metal Parts Assembly

54AA 60589

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GFlartey/hb/4160
Picatinny Arsenal, Dover, N.J.
6 August 1954

TEST RECORD NO: 287

REFERENCE: Project No. Tal-1402

DESCRIPTION OF AMMO: Shell, HE, 60 mm, Folding Fin Type BD-106-1, manufactured by the Budd Company from Steel, Carbon, Bar Stock, U.S. 1020, Spec QQ-S-633.

DRAWING NUMBERS: Complete Round: WS-5154X, Rev 1/21/54
Shell Loading: WD-5196X, WD-5197X, 2/5/54
Shell Metal Parts: WR-5152- -X, Rev 1/12/54
(Assembly & Details)

QUANTITY IN LOT: 3 in each lot

QUANTITY FRAGMENTED: 6

METHOD FUNCTIONING: Modified M52 Fuze, Drawing 73-1-161, initiated with Corps of Engineering blasting cap.

PURPOSE OF TEST: The object of this test was: (a) to compare the fragmentation properties of TNT-loaded type BD-106-1 folding fin Shell metal parts with those of the Comp B Type BD-106-1 folding fin Shell metal parts and (b) to compare the fragmentation properties of the Type BD-106-1 Shell (both TNT and Comp B-loaded) with those of similarly loaded Shell, HE, 60 mm T24.

FRAGMENTATION PROCEDURE: 6 Shell were fragmented at ambient temperature. (3 shell TNT-loaded, 3 shell Comp B-loaded). The shell were assembled equipped with electric ignition and placed in a pine box with $\frac{1}{2}$ " wall thickness. The overall dimensions of the box were 8" x 8" x 16". The box was placed on end over 6' of sawdust in a 14' - 9" deep fragmentation tub, 15' - 5" in diameter at the top and tapering to 13" diameter at the bottom. The box was covered with 5' of sawdust.

FRAGMENTATION RECOVERY
& CLASSIFICATION:

Fragments were recovered from tub by sifting the sawdust on a mechanically-operated screen of No. 8 Mesh (.093" opening, .032 wire diameter), using a magnetic separator. The fragments were classified by weight and grouping according to the following weight zones:

Group 0 - 0 to $\frac{1}{2}$ grain

5 4 A A 6 0 5 8 9
1

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Group 1 - $\frac{1}{2}$ to 2 grains
Group 2 - 2 to 5 grains
Group 3 - 5 to 10 grains
Group 4 - 10 to 25 grains
Group 5 - 25 to 50 grains
Group 6 - 50 to 75 grains
Group 7 - 75 to 150 grains
Group 8 - 150 to 750 grains
Group 9 - 750 to 2500 grains
Group 10-Over 2500 grains

The 60 mm mortar shell metal parts assemblies, Type BD-106-1 which were fragmented during the course of this test were of two-piece silver soldered base plug construction as shown on Drawing No WB-5152-X, Rev 1/12/54. The complete round assembly fragmented consisted of both the shell body and folding fin and boom assembly. The folding fin and boom assembly (integral) was attached to the threaded end of the base plug on the shell body. The fin and boom assemblies were manufactured from aluminum alloy, 24 ST - 4, Spec QQ-A-354a. The steel and aluminum fragments were recovered, segregated into two groups, counted, and recorded separately. The steel fragments were recovered by means of a magnetic separator and the aluminum fragments were recovered manually.

Discussion & Conclusions:

Based on the limited data available, the following observations were made:

Considering the opinion that effective lethality is obtained only with fragments occurring over 10 grains in size, Comp B-loaded shell produced a greater total number of effective fragments than the TNT-loaded shell.

The average total number of Comp B-loaded steel shell fragments occurring above 10 grains is 454 and the average total number of TNT-loaded steel shell fragments occurring above 10 grains is 399.

The average total number of Comp B-loaded shell aluminum fragments occurring above 10 grains is 27.

The average total number of TNT-loaded shell aluminum fragments occurring above 10 grains is 34,

A graphical representation of the data given in the preceding three paragraphs is shown in Figure 1.

A curve of percent average cumulative weight of steel shell fragments versus group number for the TNT and Comp B-loaded shell, respectively, is shown in Figure 2.

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The "Percent average cumulative weight" is based on the average weight of fragments (per group number) of each group of 3 projectiles on the inclosed data sheets.

By definition, the average cumulative weight of fragments equals the average weight of fragments in a group, plus the average weight of fragments in all preceding groups. The percent average cumulative weight of fragments is defined as the ratio of the average cumulative weight to the average weight of the empty shell.

Average total weight of Comp B-loaded steel shell
fragments occurring between 10 and 50 grains
divided by weight of empty shell

$$\times 100 = 44\%$$

Average total weight of TNT-loaded steel shell
fragments occurring between 10 and 50 grains
divided by weight of empty shell

$$\times 100 = 37.5\%$$

The statement, made above, that effective lethality is obtained only with fragments occurring over 10 grains in size, and also the statement that fragments in the weight range of 10 to 50 grains constitutes the optimum casualty producing size of fragment, is based entirely on the criterion established by Watertown Arsenal as given in 1st Indorsement, 3-2-54, Watertown Arsenal to Picatinny Arsenal, ORDBE-L 471.2/1824, ORDBB 471.14/10-122, subject: "Fragmentation Characteristics of Shell and Test Cylinders of Case and Forged Steels (Project TAL-1546D)".

However, if the assumptions relative to the nature of terrain, effect of fragment velocities, and wound ballistics contained in various Ballistic Research Laboratories Reports, by: T. Sterne, et al, are followed, the conclusions probably would be changed and the shell and explosive combinations giving fine degrees of fragmentation might be moved up into higher categories of preference. This involved decisions to be made only after consideration by higher echelons, such as Service Board, OPO, and WSEG, and probably would require acquiring information on fragmentation, velocity and distribution patterns which is presently not available.

Regardless of which of above criteria are used, however, it appears that the Comp B-loaded Type BD-106-1 shell yielded fragmentation properties slightly superior to those of the TNT-loaded Type BD-106-1 shell. Both TNT and Comp B-loaded Type BD-106-1 shell metal parts yielded fragmentation characteristics superior to those of similarly loaded Shell, HE, 60 mm, T24 Metal Parts as reflected in Picatinny Arsenal Fragmentation Report No. 279

G. R. FLARTEY

George R. Flarkey

John D. ARMITAGE
Col, Ord Corps
Director, SFAL

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CONFIDENTIAL**PICATINNY ARSENAL FRAGMENTATION TEST**

Mortar 60mm Boat Tail Folding Fin
 Projectile: Steel, Carbon, Bar Stock; FS 1020
 Spec. QQ-S-633 Mfgd by Budd Co

Test Record No: 2340

Explosive Filler: TNT Design RD-106-1

Sheet 1 of 4Type Fuze: P.D. M52 Mod. Initiated with an Eng. Date: 6 May 1954
 Corps Blasting Cap.

Size of Box: 8" x 8" x 16" 1/2" Pine

Recovery Medium: Sawdust #8 Mesh Screen and Magnetic Separator.

	PROJECTILE NO.					
	1	2	3	4	5	
Requested by Mr. G. Flartey	Steel	Alum		Steel	Alum	
Wt. Empty Lbs.	2.68	.78		2.68	.78	
Wt. Loaded Lbs.	4.30			4.29		
Number and Weight of Recovered Fragments	No. 0 Group Not Through a 10 Mesh Screen (U. S. Std Sieve Series)					
	0 to $\frac{1}{2}$ Grs. Counted	Wt. Lbs.	.06	.01	.05	.01
	No. 1 Group	No.	751	54	712	63
	$\frac{1}{2}$ to 2 Grs.	Wt. Lbs.	.12	.01	.12	.01
	No. 2 Group	No.	440	3	343	74
	2 to 5 Grs.	Wt. Lbs.	.20	.03	.17	.04
	No. 3 Group	No.	243	25	198	22
	5 to 10 Grs.	Wt. Lbs.	.25	.02	.21	.02
	No. 4 Group	No.	251	20	219	17
	10 to 25 Grs.	Wt. Lbs.	.59	.04	.50	.04
	No. 5 Group	No.	107	7	91	10
	25 to 50 Grs.	Wt. Lbs.	.54	.04	.48	.05
	No. 6 Group	No.	30	6	28	7
	50 to 75 Grs.	Wt. Lbs.	.26	.05	.25	.06
	No. 7 Group	No.	28	2	37	1
	75 to 150 Grs.	Wt. Lbs.	.43	.02	.62	.01
	No. 8 Group	No.	8		9	1
	150 to 750 Grs.	Wt. Lbs.	.22		.24	.09
	No. 9 Group	No.				
	750 to 2500 Grs.	Wt. Lbs.				
	No. 10 Group	No.		1		1
	2500 and Larger	Wt. Lbs.		.54		.43
Total No.	1858	173		1637	186	
Total Wt. Lbs.	2.67	.76		2.64	.76	
% of Fragments Recovered	99.6	97.4		96.5	97.4	
Photo No.	M44781			M44782		

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PICATINNY ARSENAL FRAGMENTATION TEST

Projectile: same

Test Record No: 2340

Explosive Filler: TNT Design BD-106-1

Sheet 2 of 4

Type Fuze:

Date: 6 May 1954

Size of Box:

Recovery Medium:

Number and Weight of Recovered Fragments	PROJECTILE NO. 3		
	Steel	Alum	
Wt. Empty Lbs.	2.68	.78	
Wt. Loaded Lbs.	4.30		
No. 0 Group Not Counted	Through a 10 Mesh Screen (U. S. Std Sieve Series)		
0 to $\frac{1}{2}$ Grs.	Wt. Lbs. .05	.01	
No. 1 Group	No. 725	22	
$\frac{1}{2}$ to 2 Grs.	Wt. Lbs. .11	.01	
No. 2 Group	No. 337	58	
2 to 5 Grs.	Wt. Lbs. .18	.03	
No. 3 Group	No. 225	26	
5 to 10 Grs.	Wt. Lbs. .23	.03	
No. 4 Group	No. 225	14	
10 to 25 Grs.	Wt. Lbs. .49	.03	
No. 5 Group	No. 90	9	
25 to 50 Grs.	Wt. Lbs. .43	.05	
No. 6 Group	No. 25	6	
50 to 75 Grs.	Wt. Lbs. .21	.05	
No. 7 Group	No. 32	1	
75 to 150 Grs.	Wt. Lbs. .51	.01	
No. 8 Group	No. 17		
150 to 750 Grs.	Wt. Lbs. .46		
No. 9 Group	No.		
750 to 2500 Grs.	Wt. Lbs.		
No. 10 Group	No.	1	
2500 and Larger	Wt. Lbs.	.54	
Total No.	1726	137	
Total Wt. Lbs.	2.67	.76	
% of Fragments Recovered	99.6	97.4	
Photo No.	MAY 783		
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CONFIDENTIAL**PICATINNY ARSENAL FRAGMENTATION TEST**

Projectile: same

Test Record No: 2340

Explosive Filler: Comp B Design BD-106-1

Sheet 3 of 4

Type Fuze:

Date: 6 May 1954

Size of Box:

Recovery Medium:

Number and Weight of Recovered Fragments	PROJECTILE NO. 2				
	1		2		
	Steel	Alum	Steel	Alum	
Wt. Empty Lbs.	2.68	.78	2.68	.78	
Wt. Loaded Lbs.	4.36		4.35		
No. 0 Group Not 0 to $\frac{1}{2}$ Grs. Counted	Through a 10 Mesh Screen (U. S. Std Sieve Series)				
No. 1 Group	Wt. Lbs.	.12	.01	.10	.01
$\frac{1}{2}$ to 2 Grs.	No.	1084	38	987	87
	Wt. Lbs.	.17	.02	.15	.01
No. 2 Group	No.	523	68	616	57
2 to 5 Grs.	Wt. Lbs.	.25	.03	.28	.02
No. 3 Group	No.	336	22	332	29
5 to 10 Grs.	Wt. Lbs.	.34	.02	.34	.03
No. 4 Group	No.	280	14	311	13
10 to 25 Grs.	Wt. Lbs.	.60	.03	.69	.03
No. 5 Group	No.	109	4	92	5
25 to 50 Grs.	Wt. Lbs.	.54	.02	.45	.03
No. 6 Group	No.	22	9	12	7
50 to 75 Grs.	Wt. Lbs.	.19	.07	.10	.06
No. 7 Group	No.	26		27	
75 to 150 Grs.	Wt. Lbs.	.38		.41	
No. 8 Group	No.	2		4	
150 to 750 Grs.	Wt. Lbs.	.05		.11	
No. 9 Group	No.				
750 to 2500 Grs.	Wt. Lbs.				
No. 10 Group	No.		1		1
250+ and Larger	Wt. Lbs.		.54		.54
Total No.	2382	206	2381	199	
Total Wt. Lbs.	2.64	.74	2.63	.75	
% of Fragments Recovered	98.5	94.8	98.1	93.5	
Photo No.	M44784		M44785		

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PICATINNY ARSENAL FRAGMENTATION TEST

Approved by L. F. Page
Chief, Testing Section

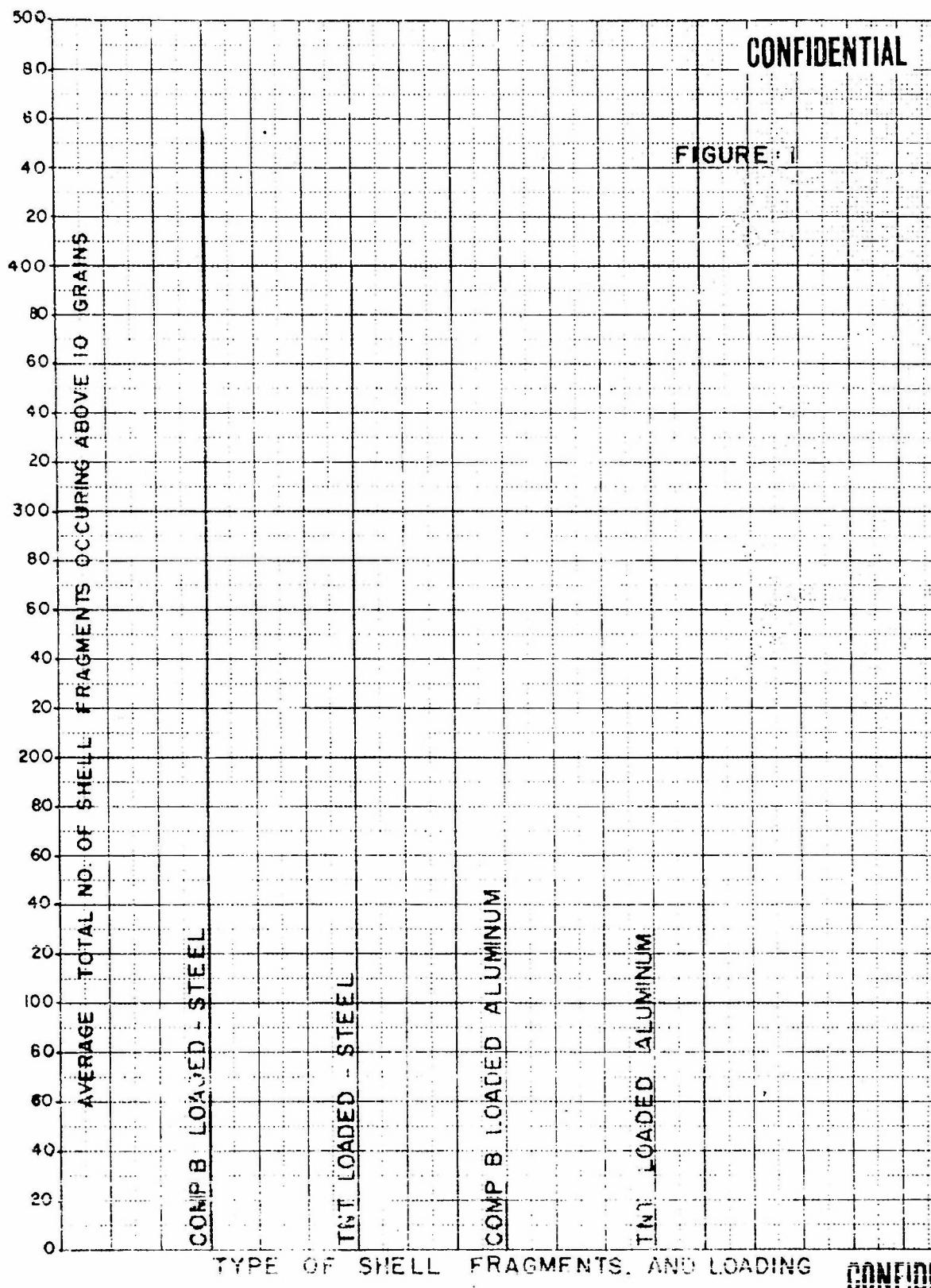
Reviewed by L. D. Bercow
Chief, Proof Testing Unit

Prepared by J. Smalinski

		PROJECTILE NO. 3		
		Steel	Alum	
Wt. Empty Lbs.		2.68	.78	
Wt. Loaded Lbs.		4.37		
No. 0 Group 0 to $\frac{1}{4}$ Grs.	Not Counted	Through a 10 Mesh Screen (U. S. Std Sieve Series)		
		Wt. Lbs.	.08	.01
No. 1 Group $\frac{1}{4}$ to 2 Grs.		No.	1117	136
		Wt. Lbs.	.16	.02
No. 2 Group 2 to 5 Grs.		No.	488	60
		Wt. Lbs.	.22	.03
No. 3 Group 5 to 10 Grs.		No.	313	37
		Wt. Lbs.	.32	.04
No. 4 Group 10 to 25 Grs.		No.	319	12
		Wt. Lbs.	.69	.03
No. 5 Group 25 to 50 Grs.		No.	100	4
		Wt. Lbs.	.43	.03
No. 6 Group 50 to 75 Grs.		No.	27	9
		Wt. Lbs.	.23	.07
No. 7 Group 75 to 150 Grs.		No.	26	
		Wt. Lbs.	.42	
No. 8 Group 150 to 750 Grs.		No.	2	
		Wt. Lbs.	.05	
No. 9 Group 750 to 2500 Grs.		No.		
		Wt. Lbs.		
No. 10 Group 2500 and Larger		No.	1	
		Wt. Lbs.	.53	
Total No.		2392	259	
Total Wt. Lbs.		2.65	.76	
% of Fragments Recovered		98.8	97.4	
Photo No.		M44786		
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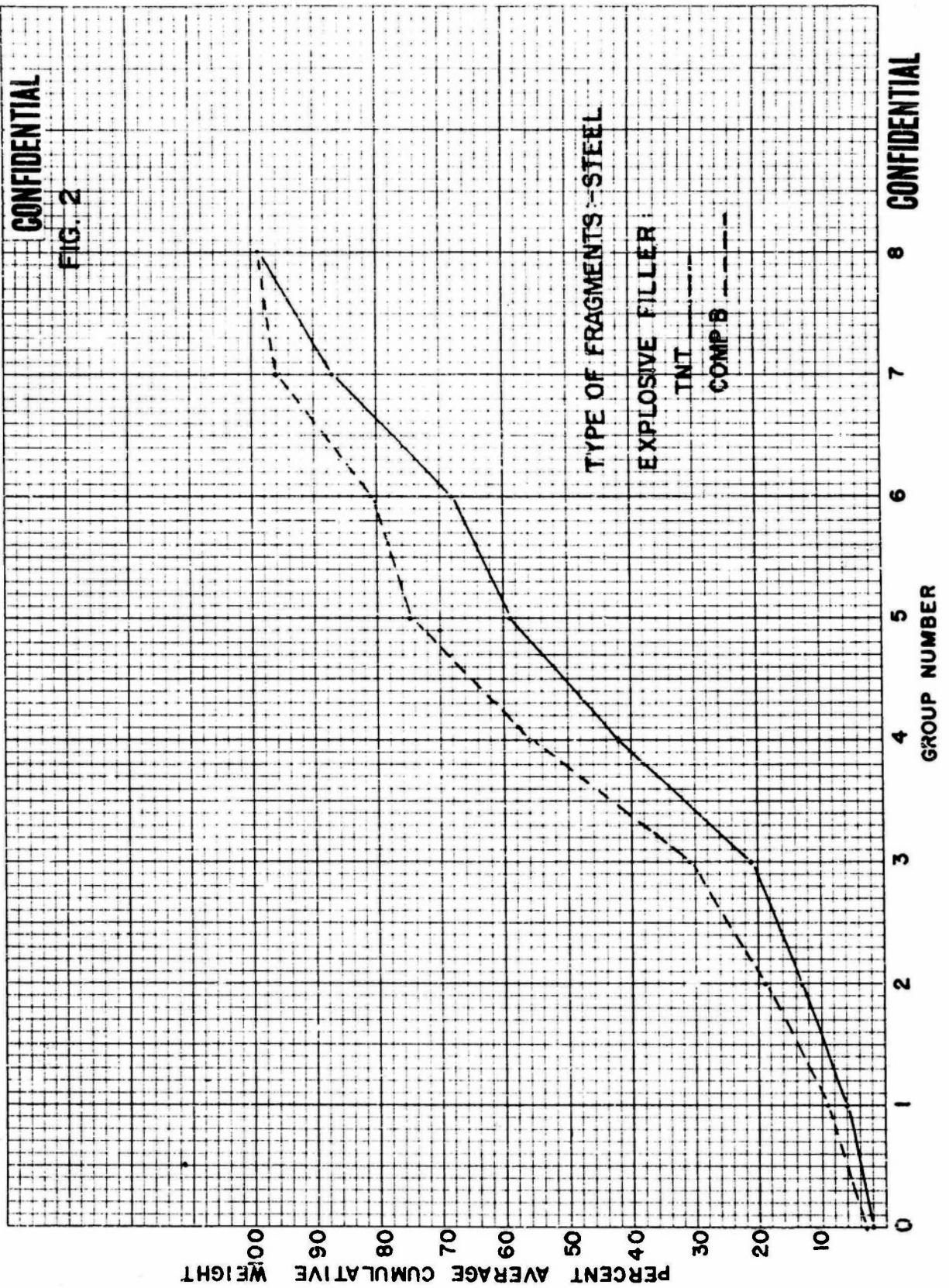
FIGURE 1



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FIG. 2



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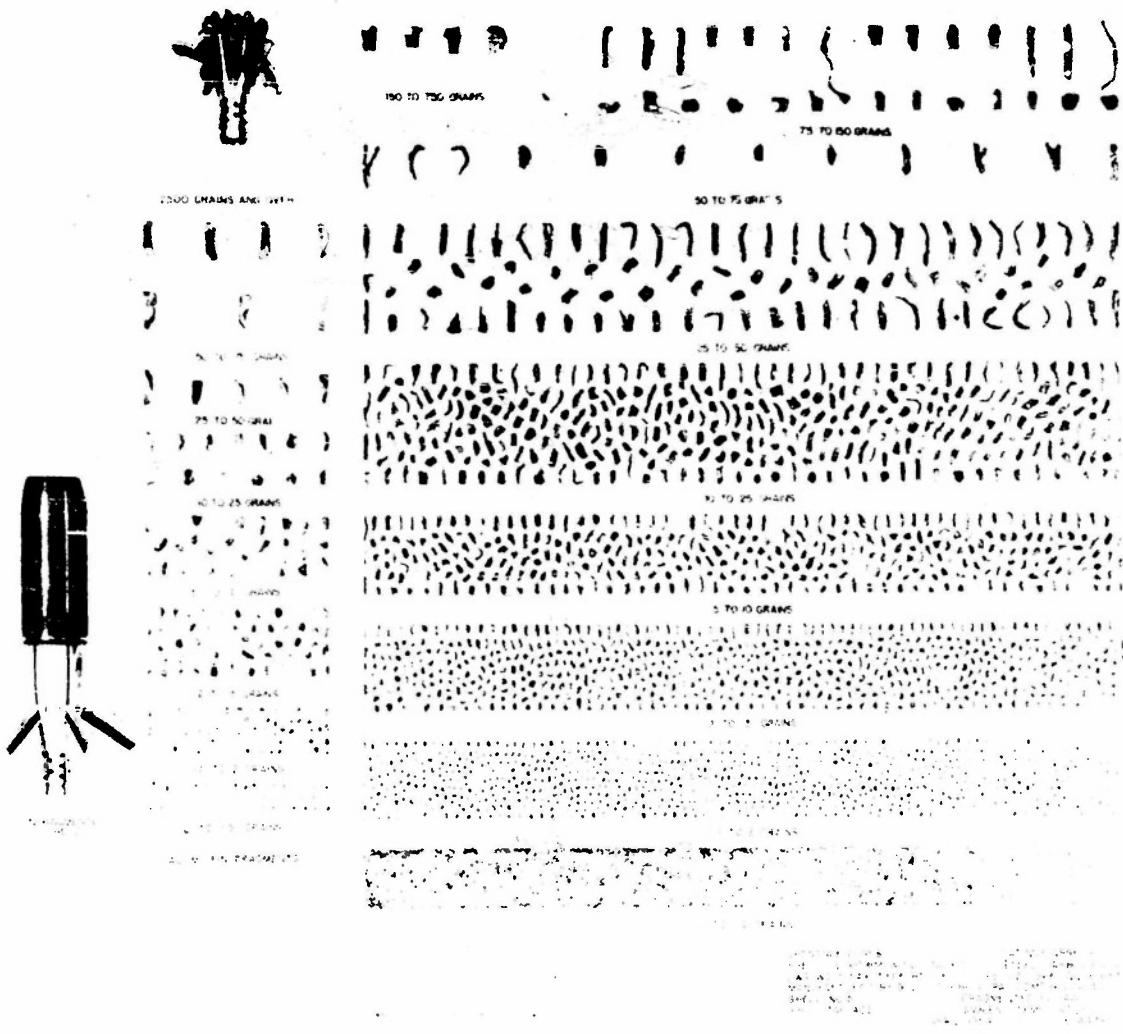
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COMP B -
SHELL BD-1061-

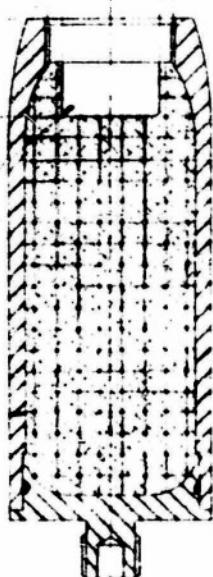
NOTE 2 MORE • 2

PAINTING AND MARKING DIAGRAM

NOTE 5 RETROGRADE STENT BODY WITH OVAL & OVAL ENAMEL - WHERE DAMAGED, MADE - OR NO DATE (MONTH AND YEAR) - CADDO MAIN, NORTH RAINBOW STENCH IN. A MEAN VOLUME OF CINCHONE CAVITY 5.515 cu. in.

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SHELL LOADING ASSEMBLY



04-1-8 TO BE COM-
CENTRE WITH D.O.
WITHIN 020 T-4.

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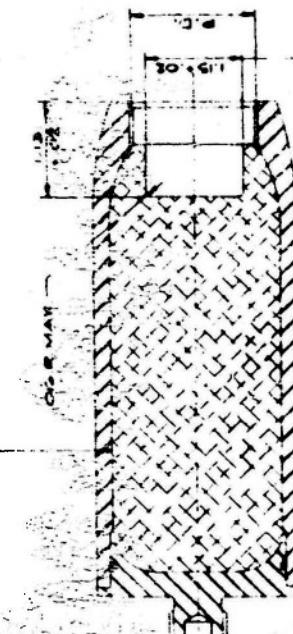
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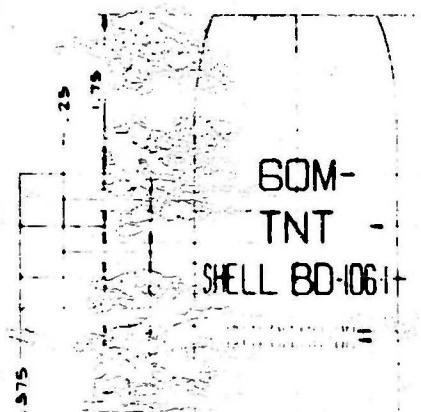
WD-5197X

BURSTING CHARGE, CAST TNT
872 LB.



DIAM. TO BE CON-
CASTING WITHIN 0.015 IN.

PAINTING AND MARKING DIAGRAM



NOTE 2

NOTE 3

SHELL LOADING ASSEMBLY

- NOTES:**
1. RE-TOUCH SHELL BODY WITH OIL IN DRAB ENAMEL AND DAMAGED.
 2. MARK LOT NO., DATE (MONTH AND YEAR) LOADED.
 3. MARK WITH YELLOW STENCIL INK.
 4. MAX VOLUME OF CHARGE CAPACITY 15.375 CUB. IN.

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LOADING & MARKING DIA. WD-5197X		WD-5197X	
WEIGHT	1000 LB.	WEIGHT	1000 LB.
TIME	10 MIN.	TIME	10 MIN.
TYPE	1000 LB.	TYPE	1000 LB.
DATE	10-10-64	DATE	10-10-64
LOT NO.	1000	LOT NO.	1000
MANUFACTURER	1000	MANUFACTURER	1000
STENCIL	1000	STENCIL	1000
INCHES	1000	INCHES	1000
MM	1000	MM	1000

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